# Eighth Grade Mathematics 

## 2016 Released Items Analysis

Teacher:


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Edition I

8th Grade Mathematies

## Released Items

Name: $\qquad$

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Date: $\qquad$


| TEKS 8.2B Supporting Standard <br> approximate the value of an irrational number, including $\pi$ and square roots of numbers less than 225 , and locate that rational number approximation on a number line |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM <br> 48 Which point on the number line best represents the location of $\sqrt{92}$ ? | Item Analysis |  |
|  | Verb | Approximate Locate |
|  | Using or Including | Square Root |
| F Point M | Concept | Irrational Number |
| H Point P | Process TEKS | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  |  | Notes |

TEKS 8.2C Supporting Standard
convert between standard decimal notation and scientific notation

ITEM
21 Jamie used a microscope to measure the diameter of a hair. She found that the diameter of the hair was 0.000072 meter. How is this number written in scientific notation?

A $7.2 \times 10^{-5}$
B $\quad 7.2 \times 10^{6}$
C $\quad 7.2 \times 10^{5}$
D $7.2 \times 10^{-6}$

| Item Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Convert |  |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |  |
| Concept | Decimal Notation to <br> Scientific Notation |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 F}$ |  |
| Notes |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## ITEM

1 Four students are each trying to raise the same amount of money for a class trip. The table below shows how much of each student's goal has been met.

| Fund-Raiser Progress |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Student | Part of <br> Goal Met |
| Chelsea | 0.7 |
| Devon | $\frac{2}{3}$ |
| Huang | $\frac{5}{8}$ |
| Marcela | $65 \%$ |

Which list shows the numbers in the table in order from least to greatest?
A $0.7,65 \%, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{2}{3}$
B $0.7, \frac{5}{8}, 65 \%, \frac{2}{3}$
C $\frac{5}{8}, 65 \%, \frac{2}{3}, 0.7$
D $\frac{5}{8}, \frac{2}{3}, 65 \%, 0.7$

TEKS 8.2D Readiness Standard
order a set of real numbers arising from mathematical and real-world contexts

ITEM
30 Three groups of students used different methods to estimate the diagonal length of a patio in feet. Their results were:

- $4 \sqrt{13} \mathrm{ft}$
- $14 \frac{2}{5} \mathrm{ft}$
- 14.33 ft

Which list shows these diagonal lengths in order from greatest to least?

F $14.33,14 \frac{2}{5}, 4 \sqrt{13}$
G $14.33,4 \sqrt{13}, 14 \frac{2}{5}$
H $14 \frac{2}{5}, 14.33,4 \sqrt{13}$
J $4 \sqrt{13}, 14 \frac{2}{5}, 14.33$

Item Analysis

| Verb | Order |
| :---: | :---: |
| Using or <br> Including | Real-World |
| Concept | Real Numbers |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 F}$ |
|  | Notes |



| TEKS |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ITEM | Item Analysis |  |

use similar right triangles to develop an understanding that slope, $m$, given as the rate comparing the change in $y$-values to the change in $x$-values, $\left(y_{2}-y_{1}\right) /\left(x_{2}-x_{1}\right)$, is the same for any two points $\left(x_{1}, y_{1}\right)$ and $\left(x_{2}, y_{2}\right)$ on the same line

## ITEM

22 Triangles PQR and RST are similar right triangles.


| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Use |
| Using or <br> Including | Change in y-values to <br> change in x-values |
| Concept | Similar Right Triangles |
| Process <br> TEKS | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | Notes |
|  |  |

TEKS 8.4B Readiness Standard
graph proportional relationships, interpreting the unit rate as the slope of the line that models the relationship

## ITEM

5 An aquarium is being filled with water. The graph shows the height of the water over time as the aquarium is being filled.


Which statement best describes the rate of change for this situation?
A The height of the water increases 20 inches per second.
B The height of the water increases 1 inch per second.
C The height of the water increases 5 inches per second.
D The height of the water increases 2.5 inches per second.

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Interpret |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Unit Rate as Slope |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 G}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |


| TEKS 8.4B Readiness Standard graph proportional relationships, interpreting the unit rate as the slope of | line that | dels the relationship |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 A tree in Dante's neighborhood grew 18 inches in the first 2 years after it was planted. If the tree continues to grow at this same rate, which graph best represents the growth rate of the tree in inches per year? <br> Tree Growth | Item Analysis |  |
|  | Verb | Graph |
|   | Using or Including | NA |
|  | Concept | Proportional Relationships |
|  <br> - | Process TEKS | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| YearTree GrowthYear <br> Tree Growth |  | Notes |
| G <br> J |  |  |

TEKS 8.4B Readiness Standard
graph proportional relationships, interpreting the unit rate as the slope of the line that models the relationship

## ITEM

42 On a field trip, there are 3 adults for every 45 students. Which graph models a relationship with the same unit rate?

F

G


H

J


Item Analysis

| Verb | Graph |
| :---: | :---: |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Proportional <br> Relationships |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 F}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |

2016 Released Items

## TEKS 8.4C Readiness Standard

use data from a table or graph to determine the rate of change or slope and $y$-intercept in mathematical and realworld problems

## ITEM

12 What are the slope and the $y$-intercept of the graph of the linear function shown on the grid?


| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Determine |
| Using or <br> Including | Graph |
| Concept | Slope <br> $y$-intercept |
| Process <br> TEKS | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | Notes |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.4C Readiness Standard

use data from a table or graph to determine the rate of change or slope and $y$-intercept in mathematical and realworld problems

ITEM
39 The graph of a linear function is shown on the coordinate grid.

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Determine |
| Using or <br> Including | Graph |
| Concept | $y$-intercept |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B}, \mathbf{8 . 1 E}, \mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.4C Readiness Standard

use data from a table or graph to determine the rate of change or slope and $y$-intercept in mathematical and realworld problems

## ITEM

47 Carolyn will buy the same number of stamps every month to add to a stamp collection her grandfather gave her. The table shows the number of stamps Carolyn will have at the end of $x$ months.

Carolyn's Stamp Collection

| Number of Months, $x$ | 1 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Stamps, $y$ | 250 | 350 | 500 | 700 |

How many stamps was Carolyn given, and how many stamps will she buy every month?
A Carolyn was given 200 stamps, and she will buy 50 stamps every month.
B Carolyn was given 180 stamps, and she will buy 70 stamps every month.
C Carolyn was given 180 stamps, and she will buy 50 stamps every month.
D Carolyn was given 200 stamps, and she will buy 70 stamps every month.

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Determine |
| Using or Including | Table |
| Concept | Rate of Change |
| Process TEKS | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \mathrm{~A}, 8.1 \mathrm{~B}, 8.1 \mathrm{C}, 8.1 \mathrm{E}, \\ 8.1 \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ |
| Notes |  |

TEKS 8.5B Supporting Standard
represent linear non-proportional situations with tables, graphs, and equations in the form of $y=m x+b$, where $b \neq$ 0

## ITEM

16 Which table contains only corresponding $x$-values and $y$-values where the value of $y$ is 3 more than the quotient of $x$ and 2 ?
F

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 5 |
| 10 | 6.5 |
| 14 | 8.5 |
| 17 | 10 |

H

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| 7 | 3.5 |
| 10 | 5 |
| 14 | 7 |
| 17 | 8.5 |


| Item Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Represent |  |
| Using or <br> Including | Tables |  |
| Concept | Linear Non-Proportional |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 D , 8 . 1 F}$ |  |
| Notes |  |  |
|  |  |  |



## TEKS 8.5F Supporting Standard <br> distinguish between proportional and non-proportional situations using tables, graphs, and equations in the form $y=$ $k x$ or $y=m x+b$, where $b \neq 0$

ITEM
2 Which graph shows a proportional relationship between $x$ and $y$ ?

G




Item Analysis

| Verb | Distinguish |
| :---: | :---: |
| Using or <br> Including | Graphs |
| Concept | Proportional |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 F}$ |
|  | Notes |

## TEKS 8.5G Readiness Standard

identify functions using sets of ordered pairs, tables, mappings, and graphs

## ITEM

25 Which set of ordered pairs represents $y$ as a function of $x$ ?
A $\{(2,1),(4,2),(6,3),(8,4)\}$
B $\{(0,0),(1,1),(1,0),(2,1)\}$
C $\{(3,3),(3,4),(4,3),(4,4)\}$
D $\{(1,5),(1,5),(2,10),(2,15)\}$

| Item Analysis |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Identify |  |  |
| Using or <br> Including | Sets of Ordered Pairs |  |  |
| Concept | Functions |  |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B}, \mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |  |  |
| Notes |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

TEKS 8.5G Readiness Standard
identify functions using sets of ordered pairs, tables, mappings, and graphs

## ITEM

28 Which statement describes the mapping?


F The mapping represents $y$ as a function of $x$, because each $y$-value corresponds to exactly one $x$-value.
G The mapping does not represent $y$ as a function of $x$, because two of the $x$-values correspond to the same $y$-value.
H The mapping represents $y$ as a function of $x$, because each $x$-value corresponds to exactly one $y$-value.
J The mapping does not represent $y$ as a function of $x$, because there are more $x$-values than different corresponding $y$-values.


TEKS 8.5H Supporting Standard
identify examples of proportional and non-proportional functions that arise from mathematical and real-world problems

ITEM
20 Which situation represents a proportional relationship?
F The cost of purchasing a basket of oranges for $\$ 1.30$ per pound plus $\$ 5.00$ for the basket
G The cost of purchasing peaches for $\$ 7.00$ per box of peaches with a delivery charge of $\$ 3.00$
H The cost of purchasing grapefruit for $\$ 1.80$ per pound with a coupon for $\$ 1.00$ off the total cost
J The cost of purchasing apples for $\$ 1.75$ per pound plus a shipping fee of $\$ 0.16$ per pound

Item Analysis

| Verb | Identify |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Using or <br> Including | Real-World |  |  |
| Concept | Proportional |  |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B}$ |  |  |
| Notes |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## TEKS 8.5I Readiness Standard

write an equation in the form $y=m x+b$ to model a linear relationship between two quantities using verbal, numerical, tabular, and graphical representations

## ITEM

14 Which function is best represented by this graph?


| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Write |
| Using or <br> Including | Graph |
| Concept | Equation |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 C , 8 . 1 D , 8 . 1 F}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.5I Readiness Standard

write an equation in the form $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{mx}+\mathrm{b}$ to model a linear relationship between two quantities using verbal, numerical, tabular, and graphical representations

## ITEM

36 Mr. Leonard is renting a car for one day. The table below shows the total amount he will be charged for the car based on the number of miles he drives.

| Car Rental |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> Miles, $m$ | Total Amount <br> Charged, $c$ |
| 5 | $\$ 30.50$ |
| 10 | $\$ 31.00$ |
| 15 | $\$ 31.50$ |
| 20 | $\$ 32.00$ |

Which equation best represents $c$, the number of dollars Mr. Leonard should be charged for driving $m$ miles?

F $c=0.10 m+30$
G $\quad c=30 m+0.10$
H $\quad c=0.50 m+30$
J $c=30 m+0.50$

## TEKS 8.51 Readiness Standard

write an equation in the form $y=m x+b$ to model a linear relationship between two quantities using verbal, numerical, tabular, and graphical representations
ITEM
$\mathbf{5 4}$

| Frankie bought a |
| :--- |
| of $\$ 50$ to the store |
| computer is paid |
| between $m$, the n |
| made, and $t$, the to |

F $\quad t=50 m+30$
G $t=30 m-50$
H $t=50 m-30$
J $t=30 m+50$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Write |
| Using or <br> Including | Verbal |
| Concept | Equation |
| Process <br> TEKS | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1D, 8.1F |

## TEKS 8.8A Supporting Standard

write one-variable equations or inequalities with variables on both sides that represent problems using rational number coefficients and constants

## ITEM

52 Veronica is ordering trophies for her school. Company P charges $\$ 3.50$ for each trophy and a one-time engraving fee of $\$ 25$. Company R charges $\$ 7.50$ for each trophy and a one-time engraving fee of $\$ 17$. Which inequality can be used to find $x$, the minimum number of trophies that can be ordered so that the total charge at Company $P$ is less than the total charge at Company R?

F $3.5+25 x<7.5+17 x$
G $3.5+25 x>7.5+17 x$
H $3.5 x+25<7.5 x+17$
J $3.5 x+25>7.5 x+17$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Write |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Inequality |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 D , 8 . 1 F}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.8C Readiness Standard

model and solve one-variable equations with variables on both sides of the equal sign that represent mathematical and real-world problems using rational number coefficients and constants

## ITEM

7 Carnival M charges an entrance fee of $\$ 5.00$ and $\$ 0.65$ per ticket for the rides. Carnival P charges an entrance fee of $\$ 10.00$ and $\$ 0.45$ per ticket for the rides. How many tickets must be purchased in order for the total cost at Carnival $M$ and Carnival $P$ to be the same?

A 25
B 10
C 50
D 75

Item Analysis

| Verb | Solve |
| :---: | :---: |
| Using or <br> Including | Real-World |
| Concept | Equation |


| Process <br> TEKS | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1F |
| :---: | :---: |

Notes

TEKS 8.8C Readiness Standard
model and solve one-variable equations with variables on both sides of the equal sign that represent mathematical and real-world problems using rational number coefficients and constants

## ITEM

31 The model represents an equation.


What value of $x$ makes the equation true?
Record your answer and fill in the bubbles on your answer document. Be sure to use the correct place value.

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Solve |
| Using or <br> Including | Mathematical |
| Concept | Equation |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B}, \mathbf{8 . 1 E}, \mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |



## TEKS 8.9A Supporting Standard

identify and verify the values of $x$ and $y$ that simultaneously satisfy two linear equations in the form $y=m x+b$ from the intersections of the graphed equations

## ITEM

50 The graph models the linear relationship between the charge for a trip and the number of miles driven for two taxis.


| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Identify |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Values that Satisfy Two <br> Linear Equations |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 G}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.3A Supporting Standard

generalize that the ratio of corresponding sides of similar shapes are proportional, including a shape and its dilation

6 In the diagram a person who is 6 ft tall is standing on the ground 3 ft away from point P.A line segment drawn from the top corner of the building to point $P$ creates two similar triangles.


Which proportion can be used to find $h$, the height of the building in feet?
F $\quad \frac{3}{h}=\frac{18}{6}$
G $\quad \frac{6}{3}=\frac{h}{18}$
H $\quad \frac{13}{5}=\frac{h}{6}$
J $\frac{6}{3}=\frac{18}{h}$

## TEKS 8.3C Readiness Standard

use an algebraic representation to explain the effect of a given positive rational scale factor applied to twodimensional figures on a coordinate plane with the origin as the center of dilation

## ITEM

26 Circle I was dilated with the origin as the center of dilation to create Circle II.


Which rule best represents the dilation applied to Circle I to create Circle II?
F $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow\left(\frac{3}{8} x, \frac{3}{8} y\right)$
G $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow\left(\frac{8}{3} x, \frac{8}{3} y\right)$
H $(x, y) \rightarrow(x+5, y+5)$
J $(x, y) \rightarrow(x-5, y-5)$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Use |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Algebraic Representation of <br> Scale Factor |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 \mathrm { D } , \mathbf { 8 . 1 F }}$ |
| Notes |  |

## TEKS 8.3C Readiness Standard

use an algebraic representation to explain the effect of a given positive rational scale factor applied to two-
dimensional figures on a coordinate plane with the origin as the center of dilation

## ITEM

51 Figure S, the small arrow, was dilated with the origin as the center of dilation to create Figure T, the large arrow.


| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Use |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Algebraic Representation of <br> Scale Factor |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B}, \mathbf{8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 F}$ |

Which rule best represents the dilation that was applied to
Figure S to create Figure T ?
A $(x, y) \rightarrow(2 x, 2 y)$
B $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(2 x, 4 y)$
C $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow\left(\frac{1}{2} x, \frac{1}{2} y\right)$
D $(x, y) \rightarrow\left(\frac{1}{4} x, \frac{1}{4} y\right)$

TEKS 8.6A Supporting Standard
describe the volume formula $\mathrm{V}=\mathrm{Bh}$ of a cylinder in terms of its base area and its height

ITEM
29 A cylinder and its dimensions are shown below.


One equation for calculating the volume of a cylinder is $V=B h$, where $B$ represents the area of the base of the cylinder. Which expression can be used to find the value of $B$, in square centimeters, for this cylinder?

A $\pi(12.1)^{2}$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Describe |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Volume Formula |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 \mathrm { C } , \mathbf { 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 F }}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.6C Supporting Standard

35 An artist joined three square regions at their vertices to create the figure shown in the diagram.


The artist will use small congruent square tiles to cover each region without any gaps or overlaps. Based on the information, which statement is true?
A The number of tiles needed to cover Region X is the same as the number of tiles needed to cover both Region Yand Region Z.
B The number of tiles needed to cover Region Y is the same as the number of tiles needed to cover both Region X and Region Z .
C The number of tiles needed to cover Region $Z$ is the same as the number of tiles needed to cover both Region X and Region Y.
D None of these



## TEKS 8.7A Readiness Standard <br> solve problems involving the volume of cylinders, cones, and spheres

## ITEM

55 A party hat is shaped like a cone. The dimensions of the party hat are shown in the diagram.


| Item Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Solve |  |
| Using or <br> Including | Cone |  |
| Concept | Volume |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, <br> $\mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |  |
| Notes |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## TEKS 8.7B Readiness Standard

use previous knowledge of surface area to make connections to the formulas for lateral and total surface area and determine solutions for problems involving rectangular prisms, triangular prisms, and cylinders

## ITEM

10 A triangular prism and its dimensions are shown in the diagram.


What is the lateral surface area of this triangular prism in square centimeters?

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Use <br> Determine |
| Using or <br> Including | Triangular Prism |
| Concept | Lateral Surface Area |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 \mathbf { 8 } , \mathbf { 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 F }}$ |
| Notes |  |

F $192 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
G $128 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
H $152 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
J $144 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## TEKS 8.7B Readiness Standard

use previous knowledge of surface area to make connections to the formulas for lateral and total surface area and determine solutions for problems involving rectangular prisms, triangular prisms, and cylinders

## ITEM

45 A rectangular prism and its dimensions are shown in the diagram.


What is the total surface area of this rectangular prism in square inches?
Record your answer and fill in the bubbles on your answer document. Be sure to use the correct place value.

## TEKS 8.7C Readiness Standard

use the Pythagorean theorem and its converse to solve problems

## ITEM

15 The set designer for a play painted some background scenery on a large piece of plywood. He used a 13-foot-long pole to hold the piece of plywood upright, as shown in the diagram below.


What is $h$, the total height in feet of the piece of plywood? Record your answer and fill in the bubbles on your answer document. Be sure to use the correct place value.

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Use |
| Using or <br> Including | $N A$ |
| Concept | Pythagorean Theorem |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 C , 8 . 1 E ,}$ <br> $\mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |

Notes

TEKS 8.7C Readiness Standard
use the Pythagorean theorem and its converse to solve problems

ITEM
32 The diagram below shows the side view of a ramp used to help load and unload a moving van.


Which measurement is closest to the length of the ramp in feet?
F 8.5 ft
G $\quad 10.5 \mathrm{ft}$

| Item Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Use |  |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |  |
| Concept | Pythagorean Theorem |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, <br> $\mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |  |
| Notes <br>  |  |  |

## TEKS 8.7D Supporting Standard

determine the distance between two points on a coordinate plane using the Pythagorean theorem

## ITEM

3 Point M is located at $(4,6)$ on a coordinate grid. Point $M$ is translated 8 units to the left and 9 units down to create point $\mathrm{M}^{\prime}$.


Which measurement is closest to the distance between point $M$ and point $\mathrm{M}^{\prime}$ in units?
A 4 units
B 17 units
C 9 units
D 12 units

TEKS 8.8D Supporting Standard
use informal arguments to establish facts about the angle sum and exterior angle of triangles, the angles created when parallel lines are cut by a transversal, and the angle-angle criterion for similarity of triangles

## ITEM

24 Four triangles are shown.


Based on these triangles, which statement is true?
F $w=75^{\circ}$, because $45+60=105$ and $180-105=75$
G $w=105^{\circ}$, because $180-(45+60)=75$ and $180-75=105$
H $w=285^{\circ}$, because $45+60=105$ and $105+180=285$
J $w=165^{\circ}$, because $180-60=120$ and $120+45=165$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Use |
| Using or <br> Including | Exterior Angle of <br> Triangles |
| Concept | Informal Arguments |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B}, \mathbf{8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 G}$ |
| Notes |  |

## TEKS 8.10A Supporting Standard

generalize the properties of orientation and congruence of rotations, reflections, translations, and dilations of twodimensional shapes on a coordinate plane

## ITEM

43 Pentagon ABCDE is rotated $180^{\circ}$ clockwise about the origin to form pentagon $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime} E^{\prime}$.


| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Generalize |
| Using or <br> Including | Rotation |
| Concept | Congruence |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 \mathbf { 8 }}$ |
| Notes |  |

Which statement is true?
A Pentagon $A B C D E$ is congruent to pentagon $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime} E^{\prime}$.
B The sum of the angle measures of pentagon $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime} E^{\prime}$ is $180^{\circ}$ more than the sum of the angle measures of pentagon ABCDE.
C Each side length of pentagon $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime} E$ is 2 times the corresponding side length of pentagon $A B C D E$.
D Each side length of pentagon $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime} E^{\prime}$ is the corresponding side length of pentagon $A B C D E$.
differentiate between transformations that preserve congruence and those that do not

> | TAKS 8,10B Supporting Standard |
| :--- |
| differentiate between transformations that |
| $\begin{array}{l}\text { ITEM } \\ 33 \text { Which representation of a transfo } \\ \text { does not preserve congruence? } \\ \text { A }(x, y) \rightarrow\left(\frac{1}{7} x, \frac{1}{7} y\right) \\ \text { B }(x, y) \rightarrow(x+7, y+7) \\ \text { C }(x, y) \rightarrow(x,-y) \\ \text { D }(x, y) \rightarrow(y,-x)\end{array}$ |

33 Which representation of a transformation on a coordinate grid

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Differentiate |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Congruence |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 F}$ |
|  | Notes |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.10C Readiness Standard

explain the effect of translations, reflections over the $x$ - or $y$-axis, and rotations limited to $90^{\circ}, 180^{\circ}, 270^{\circ}$, and $360^{\circ}$ as applied to two-dimensional shapes on a coordinate plane using an algebraic representation

## ITEM

8 The coordinate grid shows parallelogram PQRS.


Parallelogram PQRS is rotated $90^{\circ}$ clockwise about the origin to create parallelogram $P^{\prime} Q^{\prime} R^{\prime} S^{\prime}$. Which rule describes this transformation?

F $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(x,-y)$
G $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(-x, y)$
H $(x, y) \rightarrow(y, x)$
J $(x, y) \rightarrow(y,-x)$

## TEKS 8.10C Readiness Standard

explain the effect of translations, reflections over the $x$ - or $y$-axis, and rotations limited to $90^{\circ}, 180^{\circ}, 270^{\circ}$, and $360^{\circ}$ as applied to two-dimensional shapes on a coordinate plane using an algebraic representation

## ITEM

19 The coordinates of the vertices of a quadrilateral are $P(1,2)$, $R(1,4), S(3,4)$, and $T(4,2)$.


Quadrilateral PRST is reflected across the $y$-axis to create quadrilateral $\mathrm{P}^{\prime} \mathrm{R}^{\prime} \mathrm{S}^{\prime} \mathrm{T}^{\prime}$. Which rule describes this transformation?
A $(x, y) \rightarrow(x,-y)$
B $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(-x, y)$
C $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(y,-x)$
D $(x, y) \rightarrow(-y, x)$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Explain |
| Using or <br> Including | Algebraic Representation |
| Concept | Reflection |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B}, \mathbf{8 . 1 E}, \mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |

## TEKS 8.10C Readiness Standard

explain the effect of translations, reflections over the $x$ - or $y$-axis, and rotations limited to $90^{\circ}, 180^{\circ}, 270^{\circ}$, and $360^{\circ}$ as applied to two-dimensional shapes on a coordinate plane using an algebraic representation

## ITEM

40 Triangle ABC was translated 2 units to the right and 3 units down. Which rule describes the translation that was applied to triangle $A B C$ to create triangle $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime}$ ?

F $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(x-3, y+2)$
G $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(x+2, y-3)$
H $\quad(x, y) \rightarrow(2 x,-3 y)$
J $(x, y) \rightarrow(-3 x, 2 y)$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Explain |
| Using or <br> Including | Algebraic Representation |
| Concept | Translation |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 D , 8 . 1 F}$ |
|  | Notes |
|  |  |

TEKS 8.10D Supporting Standard
model the effect on linear and area measurements of dilated two-dimensional shapes

ITEM
13 A preschool has a rectangular field and a rectangular playground that are similar in shape. Each dimension of the field is 3.2 times the corresponding dimension of the playground. Which statement is true?

A The area of the field is 6.4 times the area of the playground.
B The area of the field is 10.24 times the area of the playground.
C The perimeter of the field is 6.4 times the perimeter of the playground.
D The perimeter of the field is 10.24 times the perimeter of the playground.

## Item Analysis

| Verb | Model |
| :---: | :---: |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Area Measurement |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 G}$ |
| Notes |  |
|  |  |

Item
Analysis

## TEKS 8.5C Supporting Standard

contrast bivariate sets of data that suggest a linear relationship with bivariate sets of data that do not suggest a linear relationship from a graphical representation

## ITEM

53 W $y$ ?





| Item Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Contrast |  |
| Using or <br> Including | Graphical <br> Representation |  |
| Concept | Linear Relationship |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 E , 8 . 1 F}$ |  |
| Notes |  |  |

## TEKS 8.5D Readiness Standard

use a trend line that approximates the linear relationship between bivariate sets of data to make predictions

23 The scatterplot shows the average number of hours each of 13 people spends at work every week and the average number of hours each of them spends on recreational activities every week.


Based on the scatterplot, what is the best prediction of the average number of hours a person spends at work every week if that person spends an average of 10 hours on recreational activities every week?
A 33 h
B 85 h
C 50 h
D 65 h

## TEKS 8.5D Readiness Standard

use a trend line that approximates the linear relationship between bivariate sets of data to make predictions

27 The manager of a restaurant recorded how many people were in different groups of customers and how much those groups spent on food and beverages. The scatterplot below shows the data she recorded.


Based on this scatterplot, about how much money would a group of 10 people be expected to spend on food and beverages at this restaurant?
A $\$ 135$
B $\$ 115$
C $\$ 105$
D $\$ 150$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Predict |
| Using or <br> Including | Trend Line |
| Concept | Linear Relationship |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 1 8} \mathbf{8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 C , 8 . 1 E , ~}$ <br> $\mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |

Notes

TEKS 8.5D Readiness Standard
use a trend line that approximates the linear relationship between bivariate sets of data to make predictions

46 The scatterplot shows the number of hours that 12 people spent learning to type on a keyboard and each person's average typing speed.


Item Analysis

| Verb | Predict |
| :---: | :---: |
| Using or <br> Including | Trend Line |
| Concept | Linear Relationship |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 C , 8 . 1 E , ~}$ <br> $\mathbf{8 . 1 F}$ |

Notes

## TEKS 8.11A Supporting Standard

construct a scatterplot and describe the observed data to address questions of association such as linear, nonlinear, and no association between bivariate data

11 Julie made 25 international long-distance phone calls to London last month. The scatterplot below shows the length and cost of each phone call she made.


Which conclusion is best supported by the scatterplot?
A As the length of a call increases, the cost of the call increases.
B As the length of a call increases, the cost of the call remains the same.
C As the length of a call increases, the cost of the call decreases.
D There is no relationship between the length of a call and the cost of a call.

TEKS 8.11B Supporting Standard
determine the mean absolute deviation and use this quantity as a measure of the average distance data are from the mean using a data set of no more than 10 data points

## ITEM

49 The list shows the number of songs that five students each downloaded last week. $32,43,38,28,51$ What is the mean absolute deviation of the numbers in the list?

A 34.4
B 6.88
C 38.4
D 7.68

| Item Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Determine |  |
| Using or <br> Including | No more than 10 data <br> points |  |
| Concept | Mean Absolute Deviation |  |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 . 1 B , 8 . 1 F}$ |  |
| Notes |  |  |
|  |  |  |


| TEKS 8.12D Readiness Standard <br> calculate and compare simple interest and compound interest earnings |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM <br> 4 Tamara invested \$15,000 in an account that pays 4\% annual simple interest. Tamara will not make any additional deposits or withdrawals. How much interest will Tamara earn on her investment at the end of 3 years? | Item Analysis |  |
|  | Verb | Calculate |
| investment at the end of 3 years? | Using or Including | NA |
| G $\$ 600$ | Concept | Simple Interest |
| J $\$ 1,873$ | Process TEKS | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1F |
|  |  | Notes |

## TEKS 8.12D Readiness Standard

calculate and compare simple interest and compound interest earnings

## ITEM

41 Nicolas has $\$ 650$ to deposit into two different savings accounts.

- Nicolas will deposit $\$ 400$ into Account I, which earns $3.5 \%$ annual simple interest.
- He will deposit $\$ 250$ into Account II, which earns interest compounded annually.

Nicolas will not make any additional deposits or withdrawals. Which amount is closest to the total balance of these two accounts at the end of 2 years?

A $\$ 672.13$

| Item Analysis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Verb | Calculate |
| Using or <br> Including | NA |
| Concept | Simple and Compound <br> Interest |
| Process <br> TEKS | $\mathbf{8 . 1 A , 8 , 1 B}, \mathbf{8 . 1 C}, \mathbf{8 . 1 F}$  <br> Notes  |


| TEKS 8.12G Supporting Standard |
| :--- |
| estimate the cost of a two-year and four-year college education, including family contribution, and devise a periodic |
| savings plan for accumulating the money needed to contribute to the total cost of attendance for at least the first |
| year of college |


| TEKS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | Item Analysis |  |
|  | Verb |  |
|  | Using or Including |  |
|  | Concept |  |
|  | Process TEKS |  |
|  | Notes |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## Category 1 <br> Numerical Representations and Relationships <br> 5 Total Questions

| TEKS | Item | Correct Answer | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8.2A extend previous knowledge of sets and subsets using a visual representation to describe relationships between sets of real numbers | NT |  |  |
| 8.2B approximate the value of an irrational number, including $\pi$ and square roots of numbers less than 225, and locate that rational number approximation on a number line | 48 | H | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.2C convert between standard decimal notation and scientific notation | 21 | A | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1F |
| 8.2D order a set of real numbers arising from mathematical and real-world contexts | 1 | C | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 30 | J | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1F |
|  | 37 | C | 8.1B, 8.1F |

Shaded - Readiness TEKS, NT - Not Tested
Readiness TEKS - 3/5 questions

# Category 2 <br> Computations and Algebraic Relationships 22 Total Questions 

| TEKS | Item | Correct Answer | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8.4A use similar right triangles to develop an understanding that slope, $m$, given as the rate comparing the change in $y$-values to the change in $x$-values, $\left(y_{2}-y_{1}\right) /\left(x_{2}-x_{1}\right)$, is the same for any two points ( $x_{1}, y_{1}$ ) and ( $x_{2}, y_{2}$ ) on the same line | 22 | F | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.4 B graph proportional relationships, interpreting the unit rate as the slope of the line that models the relationship | 5 | D | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1G |
|  | 34 | G | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 42 | H | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.4C use data from a table or graph to determine the rate of change or slope and $y$-intercept in mathematical and real-world problems | 12 | H | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 39 | -6 | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 47 | A | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \mathrm{~A}, 8.1 \mathrm{~B}, 8.1 \mathrm{C}, 8.1 \mathrm{E}, \\ 8.1 \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ |
| 8.5A represent linear proportional situations with tables, graphs, and equations in the form of $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{kx}$ | NT |  |  |
| 8.5B represent linear non-proportional situations with tables, graphs, and equations in the form of $\mathrm{y}=$ $m x+b$, where $b \neq 0$ | 16 | G | 8.1B, 8.1D, 8.1F |
| 8.5E solve problems involving direct variation | 9 | B | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1F |
| 8.5F distinguish between proportional and nonproportional situations using tables, graphs, and $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { equations } \\ b \neq 0\end{array}\right)$ in the form $y=k x$ or $y=m x+b$, where | 2 | F | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.5 G identify functions using sets of ordered pairs, tables, mappings, and graphs | 25 | A | 8.1B, 8.1F |
|  | 28 | H | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1G |
|  | 56 | G | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.5H identify examples of proportional and nonproportional functions that arise from mathematical and real-world problems | 20 | J | 8.1A, 8.1B |
| 8.5I write an equation in the form $y=m x+b$ to model a linear relationship between two quantities using verbal, numerical, tabular, and graphical representations | 14 | J | 8.1 B, 8.1C, 8.1D, 8.1F |
|  | 36 | F | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \mathrm{~A}, 8.1 \mathrm{~B}_{1} 8.1 \mathrm{C}, 8.1 \mathrm{D}_{\boldsymbol{\prime}} \\ 8.1 \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 54 | J | 8.1A, 8.13, 8.1 D, 8.1F |
| 8.8A write one-variable equations or inequalities with variables on both sides that represent problems using rational number coefficients and constants | 52 | H | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1D, 8.1F |
| 8.8B write a corresponding real-world problem when given a one-variable equation or inequality with variables on both sides of the equal sign using rational number coefficients and constants | NT |  |  |
| 8.8C model and solve one-variable equations with variables on both sides of the equal sign that represent mathematical and real-world problems using rational number coefficients and constants | 7 | A | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1F |
|  | 31 | 2.25 | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 44 | J | 8.1B, 8.1F |
| 8.9A identify and verify the values of $x$ and $y$ that simultaneously satisfy two linear equations in the form $y=m x+b$ from the intersections of the graphed equations | 50 | H | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1G |

Shaded - Readiness TEKS, NT - Not Tested
Readiness TEKS - 15/22 questions

# Category 3 <br> Geometry and Measurement 20 Total Questions 

| TEKS | Item | Correct Answer | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8.3A generalize that the ratio of corresponding sides of similar shapes are proportional, including a shape and its dilation | 6 | G | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E. 8.1F |
| 8.3B compare and contrast the attributes of a shape and its dilation(s) on a coordinate plane | NT |  |  |
| 8.3C use an algebraic representation to explain the effect of a given positive rational scale factor applied to two-dimensional figures on a coordinate plane with the origin as the center of dilation | 26 | G | 8.1B, 8.1 D, 8.1F |
|  | 51 | A | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.6A describe the volume formula $V=B h$ of a cylinder in terms of its base area and its height | 29 | A | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.6C use models and diagrams to explain the Pythagorean theorem | 35 | C | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E. 8.1G |
| 8.7 A solve problems involving the volume of cylinders, cones, and spheres | 17 | D | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1F |
|  | 38 | G | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1F |
|  | 55 | A | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.7B use previous knowledge of surface area to make connections to the formulas for lateral and total surface area and determine solutions for problems involving rectangular prisms, triangular prisms, and cylinders | 10 | G | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 45 | 102.16 | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.7 C use the Pythagorean theorem and its converse to solve problems | 15 | 14 | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 32 | H | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1.E, 8.1F |
| 8.7D determine the distance between two points on a coordinate plane using the Pythagorean theorem | 3 | D | 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.8D use informal arguments to establish facts about the angle sum and exterior angle of triangles, the angles created when parallel lines are cut by a transversal, and the angleangle criterion for similarity of triangles | 24 | G | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1G |
| 8.10A generalize the properties of orientation and congruence of rotations, reflections, translations, and dilations of twodimensional shapes on a coordinate plane | 43 | A | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1G |
| 8.10B differentiate between transformations that preserve congruence and those that do not | 33 | A | 8.1B, 8.1F |
| 8.10C explain the effect of translations, reflections over the $x$-or $y$-axis, and rotations limited to $90^{\circ}, 180^{\circ}, 270^{\circ}$, and $360^{\circ}$ as applied to two-dimensional shapes on a coordinate plane using an algebraic representation | 8 | J | 8.13, 8.1 D, 8.1F |
|  | 19 | B | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 40 | G | 8.13, 8.1 D, 8.1F |
| 8.10D model the effect on linear and area measurements of dilated two-dimensional shapes | 13 | B | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1G |

Shaded - Readiness TEKS, NT - Not Tested
Readiness TEKS - 12/20 questions

Category 4 Data Analysis and Personal Finance 9 Total Questions

| TEKS | Item | Correct Answer | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8.5C contrast bivariate sets of data that suggest a linear relationship with bivariate sets of data that do not suggest a linear relationship from a graphical representation | 53 | B | 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.5D use a trend line that approximates the linear relationship between bivariate sets of data to make predictions | 23 | D | 8.1A, 8.13, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 27 | A | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
|  | 46 | H | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1E, 8.1F |
| 8.11A construct a scatterplot and describe the observed data to address questions of association such as linear, nonlinear, and no association between bivariate data | 11 | D | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1E, 8.1G |
| 8.11B determine the mean absolute deviation and use this quantity as a measure of the average distance data are from the mean using a data set of no more than 10 data points | 49 | B | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1F |
| 8.12A solve real-world problems comparing how interest rate and loan length affect the cost of credit | NT |  |  |
| 8.12C explain how small amounts of money invested regularly, including money saved for college and retirement, grow over time | NT |  |  |
| 8.12D calculate and compare simple interest and compound interest earnings | 4 | F | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1F |
|  | 41 | D | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1F |
| 8.12G estimate the cost of a two-year and four-year college education, including family contribution, and devise a periodic savings plan for accumulating the money needed to contribute to the total cost of attendance for at least the first year of college | 18 | H | 8.1A, 8.1B, 8.1C, 8.1F |

Shaded - Readiness TEKS, NT - Not Tested
Readiness TEKS - 5/9 questions

